

International Rare Donor Panel

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Access the database



Rare Donor Program

Country: New Zealand

International Society of Blood Transfusion

Rare Donor Program		
Rare Donor Program	Yes	
National Regional or Facility based	National	
Number of Rare Donors	76 excluding r'r' r''r' and Fya-b-	
Definition of Rare	We do not have any specific definition of a rare donor. However, a rare donor could be defined as someone whose blood is rarely needed for transfusion and could also be defined as a donor whose blood may be required reasonably frequently and this alludes to transfusion needs of patients who have formed multiple alloantibodies	
Are the donors listed in the International Rare Donor Panel	Yes	
Frozen Inventory	Yes	
How are Rare Donors found	Selected donor phenotyping/genotyping where regular transfusion requirements for a patient needs to be met.	
Number of Rare Donor Units used per year	< 20 units per year	
ISBT Rare Donor WP Blood Shipment form used	Yes	
Outcome of incompatible transfusion form used	Yes	
Most difficult types to find	Rh null	
Phenotypes confirmed by molecular testing	Yes when phenotyping is not possible or is non-conclusive	

ISBT| Working Party for Rare Donors| November 2022

Phenotype	Total Active Donors	Group O	O Positive	O Negative	Other ABO/Rh
GE:-2,-3	0	0	0	0	0
Jk(a-b-)	39	19	19	0	20
Ко	0	0	0	0	0
Kp(b-)	0	0	0	0	0
MkMk	0	0	0	0	0
Rh:-34	0	0	0	0	0
U-	0	0	0	0	0
PP1Pk-	0	0	0	0	0
SC:-1	0	0	0	0	0
En(a-)	0	0	0	0	0
At(a-)	0	0	0	0	0
Di(b-)	0	0	0	0	0
Jr(a-)	0	0	0	0	0
Rh null	0	0	0	0	0
Vel(-)	0	0	0	0	0
D	2	0	0	0	1
Oh	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Lub-	30	30	24	6	0
MAM	1	1	1	0	0
C0(a-)	2	0	0	2	0

New Zealand How are your rare donors found?

	Yes / No	Method	Comments
Extended phenotyping donors	Yes	Extended phenotype for Rh (C,E, c, e), K, Jk, Fy, S,s, M&N K+ donors are typed for k Manual tube and CAT (Grifols)	We may consider confirmation with molecular testing
Extended genotyping donors	Yes	Very occasionally using Innotrain SSP	If we did have the appropriate antisera then we will confirm with this.
Family studies	Yes	Yes	Donors are approached to identify potential family members for testing.
Antibody investigations	Yes	All donors are screened for red cell antibodies using Immucor neo with confirmation by the red cell reference lab with CAT (Grifols)	May need to also resort to molecular testing.
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A





Red Cell Product Specifications

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Donor Selection		
Donation		Voluntary
Age or Weight Restrictions	New donors 16-71 years; Existing donors 16-80 years > 50kg	
Donation Interval		84 days
Sexual Activity Precautions	Positive for HIV, Hepatitis B/C, or HTLV	Permanent deferral
	Male to male sex	3 months deferral
	Sex worker or contact with sex worker	3 month deferral
Travel Exclusions	Dengue	4 week deferral
If donor has returned from an	Ebola	8 week deferral
infectious illnesses	Malaria	Antibody screening : If donor has visited in previous 3 years or lived for 6 or more months continuously
	West Nile Virus	4 week deferral
Lifestyle	Acupuncture, piercing or tattoo	3 month deferral
	Drug use (Non-prescribed injected)	Permanent deferral
	Incarceration	Not a criteria
CJD restrictions		Permanent deferral. We are considering revising it
Covid restrictions	COVID19 vaccine administration	No deferral
	COVID infection	7 day deferral from last symptoms
	Household contact	According to the relevant public health guidelines
SBT Working Party for Rare Donors November 2022		

Mandatory Infectious Diseases Screening of Blood Products		
	Screening test	Risk of blood transfusion transmission
HIV	HIV-1/2 Ab and RNA by NAT	1 in 1 million
нсу	HCV Ab and RNA by NAT	1 in 1 million
НВV	HBsAg and HBV DNA by NAT	1 in 300,000
Syphilis	Treponemal antibody	
HTLV (1 & 2)	HTLV-1/2 Ab for new donors	1 in 1 million
СМV	Not routinely screened. Blood components manufactured and labelled for neonatal use will continue to be CMV negative. However, ,availability of these component types for all neonatal transfusions may not be possible in which case standard leucodepleted blood components will be issued. There will be situations when specific requests for CMV negative blood components are approved following discussion.	
Zika Virus	N/A	Very low risk to blood safety
West Nile Virus	N/A	Currently very low risk to blood safety
Babesia	N/A	Not aware of any reported cases in New Zealand
Trypanosoma cruzi (T. cruzi) Chagas Disease	N/A	We have had two donors with antibodies but no evidence of disease.
ISET Working Party for Rare Donors November 2022		Provides details of antibody and nucleic acid testing Mark tests as NA when not required
		include details of any additional testing required

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Red Cell Blood Product		
Description	Red Cells Resuspended Leucocyte Depleted	
Anticoagulant	CPD	
Additive Solution	SAG-M	
Leukofiltration	Leucocyte reduced to <5 x 10 E6 per unit	
Average volume	220-340 mL	
Storage Temperature	2º C to 6º C	
Transport Temperature	2º C to 10º C	
Storage Duration	35 days	
Irradiation Policy	Gamma irradiation: 25-50Gy	
Other	Haematocrit).50 – 0.70 ; Haemoglobin ≥ 40g/unit	

Red Cell Blood Product		
Description	Red Cells Resuspended Neonatal Leucocyte Depleted	
Anticoagulant	CPD	
Additive Solution	SAG-M	
Leukofiltration	Leucocyte reduced to $< 5 \text{ x}$ 10E6 per unit	
Average volume	55-85 mL	
Storage Temperature	2ºC to 6ºC	
Transport Temperature	2ºC to 10ºC	
Storage Duration	35 days	
Irradiation Policy	Gamma irradiation: 25-50Gy	
Other	Haematocrit 0.50 – 0.70;CMV negative; High titre anti A and/or B negative	

Red Cell Blood Product		
Description	Red Cells Washed Leucocyte Depleted	
Anticoagulant	CPD	
Additive Solution	SAG-M	
Leukofiltration	<5x 10 ⁶ /unit	
Average volume	220-340 mL	
Storage Temperature	2º C to 6º C	
Transport Temperature	2º C to 10º C	
Storage Duration	7 days	
Irradiation Policy	Gamma irradiation: 25-50Gy	
Other	Haematocrit 0.40-0.70; Haemoglobin ≥36 g per unit; Percentage haemolysis < 0.8% of red cell mass	

Red Cell Blood Product		
Description	Red Cells for IUT Leucocyte Depleted	
Anticoagulant	CPD	
Additive Solution	SAG-M	
Leukofiltration	<5x 10 ⁶ /unit	
Average volume	Haematocrit 0.75 – 0.90	
Storage Temperature	2º C to 6º C	
Transport Temperature	2º C to 10º C	
Storage Duration	24 hours post irradiation	
Irradiation Policy	Gamma irradiation 25-50Gy	
Other	CMV negative; High titre anti-A and/or B negative; DAT negative	

Red Cell Blood Product		
Description	Red Cells Cryopreserved, Leucocyte-Depleted	
Anticoagulant	CPD	
Additive Solution	High Glycerol Cryoprotectant	
Leukofiltration	<5x 10 ⁶ /unit	
Average volume	>185 mL	
Storage Temperature	-60° C to -80° C ; 2° C to 6° C once thawed and reconstituted	
Transport Temperature	-60° C to -80° C; 2° C to 10° C once thawed and reconstituted	
Storage Duration	10 years	
Irradiation Policy	Gamma irradiation 25-50Gy	
Other	Haematocrit 0.35-0.70; Supernatant Haemglobin < 0.2 g per unit; Haemoglobin ≥ 36 g per unit	





Frozen Inventory

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General Information		
Freezing Method	High Glycerol Method	
Frozen Expiry (years)	10 years	
Storage Temperature	-60° C to -80° C	
Can inventory be issued and sent frozen	Yes	
Thawing Method	Deglycerolisation with Glucose 0.2% NaCl 0.9% S.A.L.F. SOL.FIS.2000.using Haemonatics ACP cell washer	
Thawed Expiry (days)	72 hours	
Additive Solution	SAG-M	
Irradiation Policy	None but can be done as a patient tailored product	
IUT and Neonate use	None but can be done as a patient tailored product	
Supply out of date Policy	None. In exceptional circumstances this can be allowed and issued as non-conforming	

Product Specifications		
Volume	> 185 mL	
Supernatant Haemoglobin	< 0.2 g per unit	
Haematocrit	0.35 -0.70	
Haemoglobin	≥36 g per unit	
Osmolarity	<375 mOsm/L	
Residual leucocyte content	< 5 x 10º / unit	
Sterility	No growth	
Other	N/A	





Ordering and Shipping

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Exporting		
Request form available	Yes	
Government Requirements	None	
Regulatory Requirements	None. Exemption for blood. Customs invoice done	
Rare Donor Program Requirements	All blood group test results and donor accreditation test results	
Other	N/A	

Importing	
Government Requirements	N/A
Regulatory Requirements	None. Exemption for Blood. Customs Invoice only done
Rare Donor Program Requirements	All blood group test results and donor accreditation test results
Other	N/A