

Names for JK (ISBT 009) Blood Group Alleles

Intro

General Description: The Kidd blood group system consists of 3 antigens carried on a multipass type 3 membrane glycoprotein that functions as the primary urea transporter on RBCs. It consists of 389 amino acids and has 10 membrane-spanning domains.

Gene name: *SLC14A1*

Number of exons: 10

Initiation codon: A of ATG (c.1), Exon 3 at nt. position 179 of NM_015865.7

Stop codon: A of TGA (c.1170), Exon 10 at nt. position 1348 of NM_015865.7

Entrez Gene ID: 6563

LRG: LRG 802

LRG sequence NG_011775.4 (genomic)
NM_015865.7 (transcript)

Reference allele: *JK*01* (shaded)

Acceptable: *JK*A* or *Jk^a* if inferred by hemagglutination

Reference allele JK1, JK3

*JK*01* encodes:

Antithetical antigens: [JK1 JK2]

Phenotype	Allele name	Nucleotide change	Exon Intron	Predicted amino acid change	(Reference No.) PMID	Accession number	rs number
JK:1 or Jk(a+)	JK*01 or JK*A	c.838G			PMID: 8647271	NG_011775.4	
JK:2 or Jk(b+)	JK*02 or JK*B	c.838G>A	8	p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 8647271	n.a.	rs1058396
Weak JK*01 phenotypes							
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.01	c.130G>A	3	p.Glu44Lys	PMID: 21309779	MG601100	rs2298720
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.02	c.511T>C	6	p.Trp171Arg	(1), Abstract	n.a.	rs9948825
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.03	c.28G>A	3	p.Val10Met	(2), Abstract	n.a.	rs113578396
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.04	c.226G>A	4	p.Val76Ile	(2), Abstract	n.a.	rs113029149
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.05	c.742G>A	7	p.Ala248Thr	(3), Abstract (4), Abstract	JN410949	rs763095261
Jk(a+w)	JK*01W.06	c.130G>A c.588A>G	3 6	p.Glu44Lys p.Pro196Pro	PMID: 21309779	n.a.	rs2298720 rs2298718
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.07	c.486T>A	6	p.Ser162Arg	(5), Abstract	n.a.	rs753809770
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.08	c.814C>T	8	p.Leu272Phe	(6), Abstract	n.a.	rs757895930
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.09	c.134T>C	3	p.Leu45Pro	(7), Abstract	n.a.	rs537028614
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.10	c.350T>C	5	p.Ile117Thr	(7), Abstract	n.a.	rs374022751
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.11	c.28G>A c.226G>A	3 4	p.Val10Met p.Val76Ile	PMID: 27834480	n.a.	rs113578396 rs113029149
Jk(a ^w)	JK*01W.12	c.130G>A c.1068insA	3 10	p.Glu44Lys p.Asp356Lysfs*11	(15), Abstract	n.a.	rs2298720 rs756548295
Weak JK*02 phenotypes							
Jk(b ^w)	JK*02W.01	c.548C>T c.838G>A	6 8	p.Ala183Val p.Asp280Asn	(1), Abstract	n.a.	rs367901541 rs1058396

Phenotype	Allele name	Nucleotide change	Exon Intron	Predicted amino acid change	(Reference No.) PMID	Accession number	rs number
Jk(b ⁺ w)	JK*02W.02	c.718T>A c.838G>A	7 8	p.Trp240Arg p.Asp280Asn	(9), Abstract	n.a.	rs760579000 rs1058396
Jk(b+w)	JK*02W.03	c.130G>A c.588A>G c.838G>A	3 6 8	p.Glu44Lys p.Pro196Pro p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 23225053	n.a.	rs2298720 rs2298718 rs1058396
Jk(b ⁺ w)	JK*02W.04	c.130G>A c.838G>A	3 8	p.Glu44Lys p.Asp280Asn	(10), Abstract	n.a.	rs2298720 rs1058396
Jk(b ⁺ w)	JK*02W.05	c.277G>A c.838G>A	4 8	p.Ala93Thr p.Asp280Asn	(11), Abstract	MF588960	n.a. rs1058396
Jk(b ⁺ w)	JK*02W.06	c.838G>A c.998T>A c.1095T>C	8 10 10	p.Asp280Asn p.VAl333Asp p.Ser365Ser	(12), Abstract	LK391765	rs1058396 rs774982134 rs28898897
Null phenotypes, JK*01 alleles							
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.01	c.1_341del	3 - 4	p.0	PMID:11807016	AF328892	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.02	c.202C>T	4	p.Gln68Ter	PMID:18028269	EF571316	rs142529927
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.03	c.582C>G	6	p.Tyr194Ter	PMID:11841450	AF328890	rs34756616
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.04	c.956C>T	9	p.Thr319Met	PMID:18028269	EF571318	rs565898944
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.05	c.561C>A	6	p.Tyr187Ter	PMID:22023394	JN104323	rs778172038
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.06	c.342-1G>A	i4	p.Arg114Ter	PMID:10924622	n.a.	rs78937798
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.07	c.723delA	7	p.Gly243Alafs*20	(13), Abstract	n.a.	rs759505281
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.08	c.866A>G	8	p.Asn289Ser	(14), Abstract	n.a.	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.09	c.27_50del	3	p.Val10_Arg17del	(15), Abstract	n.a.	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.10	c.811+5G>A	i7	p.Leu272Glufs*29	PMID: 22738189	HQ709264	rs1414947682
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.11	Obsolete					
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.12	c.516_530del	6	pVal175_Pro179	(12), Abstract	n.a.	rs772726215

Phenotype	Allele name	Nucleotide change	Exon Intron	Predicted amino acid change	(Reference No.) PMID	Accession number	rs number
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.13	c.327delG	4	p.Leu109Phefs*8	PMID: 24877238	AB845711	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.14	c.432G>A	5	p.Gly298Glu	PMID: 24877238	AB845712	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.15	c.757_759delTCC	7	p.Ser253del	PMID: 24877238	AB845716	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.16	c.893G>A	8	p.Gly298Glu	PMID: 24877238	AB845717	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.17	c.118G>A c.499A>G	3 6	p.Gly40Ser p.Met167Val	(16), Abstract	n.a.	rs145283450 rs2298719
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.18	c.190C>T	4	p.Arg64Trp	(13), Abstract	n.a.	rs552191196
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.19	c.810G>A	7	p.Ala270Ala	(17), Abstract PMID: 36818776	n.a.	rs17675299
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.20	c.28G>A c.226G>A c.303G>A c.588A>G	3 4 4 6	p.Val10Met p.Val76Ile p.Val101Val p.Pro196Pro	(18), Abstract	n.a.	rs113578396 rs113029149 rs28994287 rs2298718
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.21	c.130G>A c.220A>G	3 4	p.Glu44Lys p.Asn74Asp	PMID: 26969102	n.a.	rs2298720 n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.22	c.737T>G	7	p.Leu246Arg	PMID: 25807964	n.a.	n.a.
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.23	c.996+5G>C	9	p.Ala313Glyfs*34	PMID: 30964549	n.a.	rs1568049596
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.24	c.267delC	4	p.Trp91Glyfs*15	PMID: 33539287	n.a.	rs766335775
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.25	c.28G>A c.757T>C	3 7	p.Val10Met p.Ser253Pro	PMID: 34591379	n.a.	rs113578396 rs371769347
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*01N.26	c.812G>T	7	p.Gly271Val	PMID: 33231305	n.a.	rs372299852
Null phenotypes, JK*02 alleles							
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.01	c.342-1G>A c.838G>A	i4 8	p.Arg114Ter p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 9582331 PMID: 10644814	n.a.	rs78937798 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.02	c.342-1G>C c.838G>A	i4 8	p.Arg114Ter p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 16483143	n.a.	rs78937798 rs1058396

Phenotype	Allele name	Nucleotide change	Exon Intron	Predicted amino acid change	(Reference No.) PMID	Accession number	rs number
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.03	c.222C>A c.838G>A	4 8	p.Asn74Lys p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 18980618 PMID: 23225053	HQ834248	rs749037771 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.04	c.663+1G>T c.838G>A	i6 8	Aberrant splicing	PMID: 9582331	n.a.	rs77744921 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.05	c.723delA c.838G>A	7 8	p.Gly243Alafs*20 p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 18028269	EF571317	rs759505281 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.06	c.838G>A c.871T>C	8 8	p.Asp280Asn p.Ser291Pro	PMID: 10942407	n.a.	rs1058396 rs78242949
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.07	c.838G>A c.896G>A	8 8	p.Asp280Asn p.Gly299Glu	PMID: 18980618 PMID: 23225053	HQ729920	rs1058396 rs538368217
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.08	c.838G>A c.956C>T	8 9	p.Asp280Asn p.Thr319Met	PMID: 18028269	EF571318	rs1058396 rs565898944
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.09	c.191G>A c.838G>A	4 8	p.Arg64Gln p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 24689685	JN104324	rs114362217 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.10	c.194G>A c.838G>A	4 8	p.Gly65Asp p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 23710545		rs778150490 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.11	c.499A>G c.512G>A c.838G>A	6 6 8	p.Met167Val p.Trp171* p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 22738189	HQ729921	rs2298719 n.a. rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.12	c.437T>C c.499A>G c.838G>A	5 6 8	p.Leu146Pro p.Met167Val p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 22738189	HQ834246	n.a. rs2298719 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.13	c.499A>G c.536C>G c.838G>A	6 6 8	p.Met167Val p.Pro179Arg p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 22738189	HQ834247	rs2298719 rs201612170 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.14	c.838G>A c.1038delG	8 10	p.Asp280Asn p.Leu347Tyrfs*6	PMID: 27834480	n.a.	rs1058396 rs746265611
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.15	c.838G>A c.160insC	8 4	p.Asp280Asn p.Val54Argfs*7	(15), Abstract	n.a.	rs1058396 rs377124382

Phenotype	Allele name	Nucleotide change	Exon Intron	Predicted amino acid change	(Reference No.) PMID	Accession number	rs number
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.16	c.838G>A c.856delT	8 8	p.Asp280Asn p.Trp286Glyfs*67	(11), Abstract	n.a.	rs1058396 rs1444093504
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.17	c.810G>A c.838G>A	7 8	p.Ala270Ala p.Asp280Asn	(12), Abstract PMID: 36818776	n.a.	rs17675299 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.18	c.561C>A c.838G>A	6 8	p.Tyr187Ter p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 24877238	AB845713	rs778172038 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.19	c.719G>A c.838G>A	7 8	p.Trp240Ter p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 24877238	AB845715	n.a. rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.20	c.647_648delAC c.838G>A	6 8	p.Asp216Alafs*21 p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 24877238	AB845714	rs1223735153 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.21	c.118G>A c.838G>A	3 8	p.Gly40Ser p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 27834480	n.a.	n.a. rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.22	c.157_166del c.838G>A	4 8	Pro53Serfs*25 p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 33539287	n.a.	rs750167058 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.23	c.588G c.830insC c.838G>A	4 8	p.Pro196Pro p.Pro277Profs*3 p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 28608429	n.a.	n.a. rs2298718 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.24	c.510delA c.838G>A	6 8	p.Lys170Asnfs*37 p.Asp280Asn	PMID: 29399811	MF419235	rs751692991 rs1058396
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.25	c.152-1G>A c.838G>A	i3 8	Aberrant splicing	PMID: 33539287	n.a.	rs373247991
JK:–3 or Jk(a–b–)	JK*02N.26	c.588A>G c.663+3A>C c.838G>A	6 i6 8	Aberrant splicing	PMID: 37950522	OQ737116	n.a.

References

- PMID 8647271 Olives B, Martial S, Mattei MG, *et al.* Molecular characterization of a new urea transporter in the human kidney. *FEBS Lett* 1996;386:156-160.
- PMID 21309779 Wester ES, Storry JR, Olsson ML. Characterization of Jk(a+(weak)): a new blood group phenotype associated with an altered JK*01 allele. *Transfusion*. 2011;51:380-92.
- Abstract (1) Whorley T, Vege S, Kosanke J, *et al.* JK Alleles Associated With Altered Kidd Antigen Expression. *Transfusion* 2009;49(S1):48A.
- Abstract (2) Deal T, Adamski J, Hue-Roye K, Vege, S, LomasFrancis, C, Westhoff CM. Two novel JKA alleles in a JK(a+b-) patient with anti-Jka. *Transfusion* 2011;51(S1):24-25A
- Abstract (3) Gaur L, Posadas J, Teramura G, Degler J, Wood T, Gaur P, Haile A, Armour R, Nelson K. Novel Kidd polymorphisms may address serological discrepancies. *Transfusion* 2008;48(S2):13A-14A
- Abstract (4) Gaur LK, Posadas JB, Teramura G, Gaur P, Haile A, Nakaya S. Molecular diversity of the JK null phenotype. *Vox Sang* 2010;99(Suppl 1):371
- PMID 18980618 Lui HM, Lin JS, Chen PS, *et al.* Two novel Jknull alleles derived from 222C>A in exon 5 and 896G>A in exon 9 of the JK gene. *Transfusion* 2009;49:259-64.
- Abstract (5) Eckley C, Figueroa D, Hoffman R, *et al.* Autoanti-Jk3 and alloanti-Jka in a patient with a variant JK*A gene. *Transfusion* 2013;53(S1):49A.
- Abstract (6) Keller MA, Crowley JA, Horn T. Kidd antigen discrepancies: genotype-predicted phenotype vs serologic phenotype. *Vox Sang* 2014;107(S1):37.
- Abstract (7) Vege S, Lomas-Francis C, Hue-Roye K, *et al.* Novel JK*A alleles associated with reduced antigen expression; implications for apparent Kidd null phenotypes. *Transfusion* 2015;55(S3):35A
- Abstract (8) Keller JA, Horn T, Mansfield P, Ramsey G, Keller MA. Two novel Kidd variants identified in a donor with a Jk^b typing discrepancy. *Transfusion* 2016;56(S4):155A.
- Abstract (9) St-Louis, M, Lavoie1, J, Caron, S, Paquet, M, Perreault, J. Two New JK Variants Causing Null and Weakened Jkb antigen. *Transfusion* 2012;52(S1):160A-161A
- PMID 23225053 Hong Y, Gong TX, Zhou CH. [DNA sequence analysis of Jk(a-b-) phenotype of blood donors from Chengdu]. *Zhonghua Yi Xue Yi Chuan Xue Za Zhi*. 2012;29(6):697-700.
- Abstract (10) Guelsin GA, Horn T, Crowley J, Gaspardi AC, Castillo L, Keller MA. JK nt130G>A found on both JK*01 and JK*02 alleles in US and Brazilian Populations. *Transfusion* 2013;53(S1):163A-164A.

- Abstract (11) DePalma H, Vege S, Hu Z, Burgos A, Hue-Roye K, Lomas-Frances C, Westhoff CM. Identification of novel *JK*B* variants. *Transfusion* 2014;54(S2):45A-46A.
- Abstract (12) Henny C, Lejon Crottet S, Gowland PL, Niederhauser C, Hustinx H. Three novel JK alleles detected in Swiss blood donors. *Vox Sang* 2014;107(S1):188.
- PMID 11807016 Lucien N, Chiaroni J, Cartron JP, Bailly P. Partial deletion in the JK locus causing a Jk(null) phenotype. *Blood* 2002;99:1079-81.
- PMID 18028269 Wester ES, Johnson ST, Copeland T, et al. Erythroid urea transporter deficiency due to novel *JK^{null}* alleles. *Transfusion* 2008;48:365-72.
- PMID 11841450 Irshaid NM, Eicher NI, Hustinx H, Poole J, Olsson ML. Novel alleles at the JK blood group locus explain the absence of the erythrocyte urea transporter in European families. *Br J Haematol.* 2002;116:445-53.
- PMID 22023394 Horn T, Castilho L, Moulds JM, Billingsley K, Vege S, Johnson N, Westhoff CM. A novel *JKA* allele, nt561C>A, associated with silencing of Kidd expression. *Transfusion* 2012;52:1092-6.
- PMID 10924622 Ekman GC, Hessner MJ. Screening of six racial groups for the intron 5 G-->A 3' splice acceptor mutation responsible for the polynesian kidd (a-b-) phenotype: the null mutation is not always associated with the JKB allele. *Transfusion.* 2000;40:888-9.
- Abstract (13) Crews WS, Gould[sic] JM, Crowley J, Keller MA, Herman JH. A novel JK*A variant detected only by solid-phase testing. *Transfusion* 2013;53(S1):164A.
- Abstract (14) Moulds JM, Noumsi GT, Hendrix J, et al. Evidence that microarray genotyping is an accurate predictor of a blood group phenotype. *Transfusion* 2013;53(S2):47A.
- Abstract (15) Burgos A, Vege S, Velliquette RW, Lomas-Francis C, Westhoff CM. Serologic and Molecular Investigation of Novel Kidd System Alleles in African-Americans. *Transfusion* 2013;53(S1):39A-40A.
- PMID 22738189 Guo Z, Wang C, Yan K, Xie J, Shen W, Li Q, Zhang J, Ye L, Zhu Z. The mutation spectrum of the JK-null phenotype in the Chinese population. *Transfusion* 2013;53:545-53.
- PMID 24877238 Onodera T, Sasaki K, Tsuneyama H, Isa K, Ogasawara K, Satake M, Tadokoro K, Uchikawa M. JK null alleles identified from Japanese individuals with Jk(a-b-) phenotype. *Vox Sang* 2014;106:382-4.
- Abstract (16) Wall LD, Dunn P, Griner L. Molecular characterization of the JK null phenotype in the Maori and Polynesian population in New Zealand. *Vox Sang* 2015;109(S1):286.

- Abstract (17) DePalma H, Vege S, Lomas-Francis C, et al. Two novel non-coding changes in *JK*A* silence antigen expression. *Transfusion* 2016;56(S4):155A.
- Abstract (18) Mack J, Mansfield P, Haspel RL, Horn T, Keller JA, Keller MA. A novel *JK*A* allele in a *Jk(a-b-)* patient with anti-*Jk3* and anti-*JKa*. *Transfusion* 2016;56(S4):156A.
- PMID 26969102 Zhang A, Chi Q, Lin H, She Y. Molecular genetic analysis of the *Jk(a-b-)* phenotype in Chinese: A novel silent recessive *JK* allele. *Transfus Apher Sci.* 2016;54:232-4.
- PMID 9582331 Lucien N, Sidoux-Walter F, Olivès B, Moulds J, Le Pennec PY, Cartron JP, Bailly P. Characterization of the gene encoding the human Kidd blood group/urea transporter protein. Evidence for splice site mutations in *Jknull* individuals. *J Biol Chem* 1998;273:12973-80.
- PMID 10644814 Irshaid NM, Henry SM, Olsson ML. Genomic characterization of the kidd blood group gene: different molecular basis of the *Jk(a-b-)* phenotype in Polynesians and Finns. *Transfusion* 2000;40:69-74.
- PMID 16483143 Meng Y, Zhou X, Li Y, Zhao D, Liang S, Zhao X, Yang B. A novel mutation at the *Jk* locus causing *Jk* null phenotype in a Chinese family. *Sci China C Life Sci* 2005;48:636.
- PMID 10942407 Sidoux-Walter F, Lucien N, Nissinen R, Sistonen P, Henry S, Moulds J, Cartron JP, Bailly P. Molecular heterogeneity of the *Jk(null)* phenotype: expression analysis of the *Jk(S291P)* mutation found in Finns. *Blood* 2000;96:1566-73.
- PMID 24689685 Billingsley K, Posadas JB, Moulds JM, et al. A novel *JK_{null}* allele associated with typing discrepancies among African Americans. *Immunohematology* 2013;29:145-8
- PMID 23710545 St-Louis M, Lavoie J, Caron S, Paquet M, Perreault J. A novel *JK*02* allele in a French Canadian family. *Transfusion* 2013;53:3024.
- PMID 27834480 Ramsey G, Sumugod RD, Lindholm PF, Zinni JG, Keller JA, Horn T, Keller MA. A Caucasian *JK*A/JK*B* woman with *Jk(a+b-)* red blood cells, anti-*Jkb*, and a novel *JK*B* allele c.1038delG. *Immunohematology* 2016;32:91-95.
- PMID 33539287 Allhoff W, Weidner L, Lindlbauer N, Grüner L, Libisch M, Schistal E, Jungbauer C. *Jk_{null}* alleles in two patients with anti-*Jk3*. *Blood Transfus* 2021;19:237-43.
- PMID 25807964 Ma L, Liu YC, Zhu SW, Hu WJ, Chen X, Xue M, Zhen L, Wu MH, Liu Y, Sun J. A novel missense mutation nt737T>G of *JK* gene with *Jk(a-b-)* phenotype in Chinese blood donors. *Transfus Med* 2015;25:38-41.

- PMID 28608429 Vrignaud C, Ramelet S, Lago P, Varela T, Amorim S, Rodrigues M, Peyrard T. A Novel JK*02 Silent Allele Caused by a Nucleotide Insertion Mechanism and Responsible for a JK Null Phenotype in a Portuguese Patient. *Vox Sang* 2017;112(Suppl 1):P-527.
- PMID 29399811 Samuel J, Vege S, Aeschlimann J, Lomas-Francis , Westhoff CM, Friedman M, Annen K. Novel JK allele background associated with production of anti-JK3 during pregnancy. *Transfusion* 2018;58:1078-1079
- PMID 30964549 Castilho L, Bub CB, Aravechia MG, Kutner JM, Berlivet I, Férec C, Fichou Y. A novel JK null allele in a Brazilian patient with sickle cell disease (SCD). *Transfusion* 2019;59:2459-2460
- PMID 34591379 Manrai PA, Siddon AJ, Hager KM, Hendrickson JE, Keller MA, Tormey CA. Development of anti-Jk3 associated with silenced Kidd antigen expression and a novel single nucleotide variant of the *JK* gene. *Immunohematology* 2021;37:109-112.
- PMID 3231305 Dinardo CL, Oliveira TGM, Kelly S, Ashley-Koch A, Telen M, Schmidt LC, Castilho S, Melo K, Dezan MR, Wheeler MM, Johnsen JM, Nickerson DA, Jain D, Custer B, Pereira AC, Sabino EC; and NHLBI Recipient Epidemiology Donor Evaluation Study (REDS-III) International Component-Brazil, the Outcome Modifying Genes in SCD (OMG) study and the NHLBI Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine (TOPMed) Program Sickle Cell Disease Working Group. Diversity of variant alleles encoding Kidd, Duffy, and Kell antigens in individuals with sickle cell disease using whole genome sequencing data from the NHLBI TOPMed Program. *Transfusion* 2021;61:603-616.
- PMID 36818776 Vorholt SM, Lenz V, Just B, Enczmann J, Fischer JC, Horn PA, Zeiler TA, Balz V. High-Throughput Next-Generation Sequencing of the Kidd Blood Group: Unexpected Antigen Expression Properties of Four Alleles and Detection of Novel Variants. *Transfus Med Hemother* 2022;50:51-65.
- PMID 37950522 Yang J, Ni L, Li A, Li M, Ruan S, Xiang D, Zhu Z, Ye L. A novel homozygous splice-site mutation of JK gene leads to Jk(a-b-) phenotype. *Transfus Med* 2024;34:39-45.

Track of changes

		from	to
1	Version	v8.2 31-DEC-2023	v8.3 30-SEP-2024
2	Author	created: Greg Denomme, December 2023	Greg Denomme, September 2024
3	Reviewer	reviewed: Nuria Nogues, December 2023	Margaret Keller, September 2024
4	Intro	changed Initiation Codon:	Initiation codon text added
5	Intro	changed Stop Codon:	Stop codon text added
	<i>JK*02N.04</i>	updated Predicted Amino Acid Change	Splice variants unconfirmed
	<i>JK*02N.25</i>	updated Predicted Amino Acid Change	Splice variants unconfirmed
	<i>JK*02N.26</i>	updated Predicted aa Change, Reference, Acession #	Multiple splice variants unconfirmed
6	End Version	v8.2 31-DEC-2023	v8.3 30-SEP-2024

Track of changes

		from	to
1	Version	v8.1 31-JUL-2023	v8.2 31-DEC-2023
2	Author	created: Greg Denomme, July 2023	Greg Denomme, December 2023
3	Reviewer	reviewed: Nuria Nogues, July 2023	Nuria Nogues, December 2023
4	Allele Table	visibilty	<i>JK*02N.23</i>
5	Allele Table	visibilty	<i>JK*02N.24</i>
6	Allele Table	visibilty	<i>JK*02N.25</i>
7	Allele track changes	typo fixed	<i>JK*02M.04</i>
8	Allele Table	Antigen/allele added:	<i>JK*02N.26</i>
9	End Version	v8.1 31-JUL-2023	v8.2 31-DEC-2023

Track of changes

		from	to
1	Version	v8.0 31-MAR-2022	v8.1 31-JUL-2023
2	Author	created: Greg Denomme, March 2022	Greg Denomme, July 2023
3	Reviewer	reviewed: Nuria Nogues, March 2022	Nuria Nogues, July 2023
4	Allele table	Reference added <i>JK*02N.04</i> unknown	<i>JK*02M.04</i> PMID: 9582331
5	Updated allele	<i>JK*01N.23</i> splice site	Predicted amino acid change due to splice site
6	Allele table	Reference added	PMID: 36818776 reports that c.810G>A in <i>JK*01N.19</i> and <i>JK*02N.17</i> does not result in a null phenotype
7	New allele	Antigen/allele added	<i>JK*01N.24</i> PMID: 33539287 reports the nucleotide change as c.267. With the stretch of 4 C nucleotides (c.267 to c.270), the 3-prime rule applies to the predicted amino acid change
8	New allele	Antigen/allele added	<i>JK*01N.24</i> PMID: 33539287 added
9	New allele	Antigen/allele added	<i>JK*01N.25</i> PMID: 34591379 added
10	New allele	Antigen/allele added	<i>JK*01N.26</i> PMID: 33231305 added
11	New allele	Antigen/allele added	<i>JK*02N.25</i> PMID: 33539287 added
12	End Version		v8.1 31-JUL-2023

Track of changes

	from	to
1 Version	v7.0 30-JUN-2021	v8.0 31-MAR-2022
2 Author created:	Greg Denomme Feb. 2020	Greg Denomme, March 2022
3 Reviewer reviewed:	Nuria Nogues, June 2021	Nuria Nogues, March 2022
3	<i>JK*01W.06</i> updated <i>JK*02W.03</i> updated	c.588G has been observed in <i>cis</i> with c.130A in either <i>JK*A</i> (Ref 2,19) or <i>JK*B</i> (Ref 13). <i>JK*01W.06</i> and <i>JK*02W.03</i> have been updated to reflect the two SNVs. The presence of c.588G without c.130A has not been reported as a Jk(a+w) nor a Jk(b+w) phenotype.
4 Allele table <i>JK*01N.11</i> removed		The <i>JK*01N.11</i> allele was reported to have a Jk(a+ ^w) phenotype, which might be due to the insertion of an incomplete JK glycoprotein into the RBC membrane since the c.1068insA occurs in exon 10. The <i>JK*01N.11</i> 'null' allele has been made obsolete and a <i>JK*01W.12</i> 'weak' allele added.
5 Allele table Antigen/allele added:		<i>JK*01W.12</i>
6 Allele table Antigen/allele added:		<i>JK*01N.22</i> (Reference PMID: 25807964)
7 Allele table Antigen/allele added:		<i>JK*02N.23</i> (Reference PMID: 28608429)
8 Allele table Antigen/allele added:		<i>JK*02N.24</i> (Reference PMID: 29399811)
9 Allele table Antigen/allele added:		<i>JK*01N.23</i> (Reference PMID: 30964549)
10 References numbering changed		Abstract 3. to (1)
11 References numbering changed		Abstract 4. to (2)
12 References numbering changed		Abstract 5. to (3)
13 References numbering changed		Abstract 6. to (4)
14 References numbering changed		Abstract 8. to (5)
15 References numbering changed		Abstract 9. to (6)
16 References numbering changed		Abstract 10. to (7)
17 References numbering changed		Abstract 11. to (8)
18 References numbering changed		Abstract 12. to (9)
19 References numbering changed		Abstract 14. to (10)

Track of changes

	from	to
1 Version	v7.0 30-JUN-2021	v8.0 31-MAR-2022
20 References numbering changed		Abstract 15. to (11)
21 References numbering changed		Abstract 16. to (12)
22 References numbering changed		Abstract 22. to (13)
23 References numbering changed		Abstract 23. to (14)
24 References numbering changed		Abstract 24. to (15)
25 References numbering changed		Abstract 27. to (16)
26 References numbering changed		Abstract 28. to (17)
27 References numbering changed		Abstract 29. to (18)
28 Allele table added specific mutation		added <i>JK*02</i> -specific mutation c.838G>A and rs1058396 to all <i>JK*02</i> derivatives
29 End Version	v7.0 30-JUN-2021	v8.0 31-MAR-2022

Track of changes

	from	to
1 Version	v6.0 25-FEB-2020	v7.0 30-JUN-2021
2 Author	created: Greg Denomme, v5.1 190123	Greg Denomme February 15, 2020
3 Reviewer	reviewed: n.a.	Nuria Nogues, June 2021
4 Typo	corrected	LU*A changed to JK*A on the front page
5 Allele	changed	Jk(a+w) changed to Jk(a+w)
6 Allele	changed	Jk(b+w) changed to Jk(b+w)
7 Reference	changed	Reference for <i>JK*01W.6</i> corrected to reference 2 (PMID: 21309779)
8 Reference	changed	Reference 13 removed from <i>JK*02W.03</i>
9 Reference	changed	Reference for <i>JK*01N.03</i> corrected
10 Allele	renumbered	Duplicate <i>JK*02N.20</i> renumbered
11 Allele	added	Second allele from reference 11 (new (8)) added
12 End Version	v6.0 25-FEB-2020	v7.0 30-JUN-2021

Track of changes

		from	to
1	Version	v5.1 190123	v6.0 25-FEB-2020
2	Author	created: Greg Denomme, v5.1 190123	Greg Denomme February 15, 2020
3	Reviewer	reviewed: n.a.	Peter Ligthart, February 2020
4	General	Last word version publiced on ISBT website	First Excel map version. Spread-sheets "Intro", "Allele Table", "References", and "Versioning" created.
5	Intro	Text changed The Kidd blood group system consists of 3 antigens carried on a multipass type 3 membrane glycoprotein that functions as the primary urea transporter on RBCs. It consists of 389 amino acids and has 10 membrane-spanning domains.	The Kidd blood group system consists of 3 antigens carried on a multipass type 3 membrane glycoprotein that functions as the primary urea transporter on RBCs. It consists of 389 amino acids and has 10 membrane-spanning domains.
6	Intro	LRG ID line added: n.a.	LRG_802
7	Intro	Reference allele line moved from Allele Table to Intro: n.a.	Reference allele JK*01 encodes JK1, JK3
8	Intro	Antithetical Antigens line created in Intro: n.a.	Antithetical antigens: [JK1, JK2]
9	Allele Table		Table columns "(Reference No.) PMID", "Accession number" and "rs-number" added, content added.
10	Allele Table	Text change: n.a. Line moved to Intro:	see above
11	Allele Table	Text change: JK*01 made the reference allele to coincide with LRG; exons changed to match LRG	Added to Table: <i>JK*01W.06 - JK*01W.11; JK*02W.03 - JK*02W.06; JK*01N.11 - JK*01N.21; JK*02N.15 - JK*02N.20</i>

Track of changes

		from	to
1	Version	v5.1 190123	v6.0 25-FEB-2020
12	Reference Renumbered References:	Original numbering: 1. Whorley T et al. Transfusion 2009;49(Suppl):48A. 2. Deal, T et al. Transfusion 011;51(Suppl):24-25A 3. St-Louis, M et al Transfusion 2012 :52(Suppl) :160-161A . 4. Crews, WS et al. Transfusion 2013;53(Suppl):164A 5. Moulds JM. Personal communication 2012-08-22	New numbering: 3. Whorley T et al. Transfusion 2009;49(Suppl):48A. 4. Deal, T et al. Transfusion 011;51(Suppl):24-25A 12. St-Louis, M et al Transfusion 2012 :52(Suppl) :160-161A . 22. Crews, WS et al. Transfusion 2013;53(Suppl):164A 23. Moulds JM. Personal communication 2012-08-22
13	Allele Table Antigen/allele added:	n.a. n.a.	JK1 weak phenotypes: <i>JK*01W.06</i> to <i>JK*01W.11</i> References: 7 - 11
14	Allele Table Antigen/allele added:	n.a. n.a.	JK2 weak phenotypes: <i>JK*02W.03</i> to <i>JK*02W.06</i> References: 2, 13 - 16
15	Allele Table Antigen/allele added:	n.a. n.a.	JK1 null phenotypes: <i>JK*01N.11</i> to <i>JK*01N.21</i> References: 16, 22, 24, 26 - 30
16	Allele Table Antigen/allele added:	n.a. n.a.	JK2 null phenotypes: <i>JK*02N.15</i> to <i>JK*02N.20</i> References: 11, 15, 16, 24, 26
17	New References:	n.a.	New references added see above
18	End Version	v5.1 190123	v6.0 25-FEB-2020